Unit 8 - Topic 1

Bonding & Formulas - *Mostly Review*

1. Identify each substance as Ionic, Molecular, or Metallic

Substance A	Substance B	Substance C	
shiny, good conductor as a solid, high melting point, malleable	brittle, good conductor when dissolved in water, but not as solid, high melting point	poor conductor both as a solid and dissolved, low melting point	

2. Name Each: Categorize each as Ionic (I) or Molecular (M), then name it.

Chemical Substance	Category (I/M)	Name
NiCl ₂		
SO ₃		
Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂		
N ₂ O ₅		

3. Draw the Lewis dot structures for the following. Note, some are ionic and some covalent.

NaBr	H ₂ O	CO ₂	N ₂	CH ₄

4. Write the chemical formulas for the following:

- 1. aluminum chloride _____
- 2. ammonium sulfate _____
- 3. sodium carbonate _____
- 4. Iron (III) chloride _____

Unit 8, Topic 1: Bonding & Formulas

Name:

- 1. Which species does not have a noble gas electron configuration?
 - (1) Na+
 - (2) Mg⁺²
 - (3) Ar
 - (4) S
- 2. Which of the following compounds is composed of atoms that are sharing valence electrons
 - (1) CaO
 - (2) Na₂O
 - (3) CO
 - (4) NiO
- 3. If the electronegativity difference between elements in compound NaX is 2.1, what is element X?
 - (1) bromine
 - (2) chlorine
 - (3) fluorine
 - (4) oxygen
- 4. The water solution of which of the following substances is the best conductor of electricity?
 - (1) KCl
 - (2) C₆H₁₂O₆
 - (3) CO₂
 - (4) CO
- 5. Which statement best describes the substance that results when electrons are transferred from a metal to a non-metal?
 - (1) It contains ionic bonds and has a low melting point.
 - (2) It contains ionic bonds and has a high melting point.
 - (3) It contains covalent bonds and has a low melting point.
 - (4) It contains covalent bonds and has a high melting point.

- 6. Which of the following solids would be predicted to have the highest melting point, based on bond type?
 - (1) H₂O_(s)
 - (2) Na₂O_(s)
 - (3) SO₂(s)
 - (4) CO_{2(s)}
- 7. Which substance contains metallic bonds?
 - (1) Hg_(l)
 - (2) H₂O_(I)
 - (3) NaCl_(s)
 - (4) C₆H₁₂O_{6(s)}
- 8. What is the correct IUPAC name for the compound NH₄Cl
 - (1) nitrogen chloride
 - (2) nitrogen chlorate
 - (3) ammonium chloride
 - (4) ammonium chlorate
- 9. The name of the compound KCIO_2 is potassium
 - (1) hypochlorite
 - (2) chlorite
 - (3) chlorate
 - (4) perchlorate
- 10. Which formula represents an ionic compound?
 - (1) NaCl
 - (2) N₂O
 - (3) HCl
 - (4) H₂O