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## Rate of Nuclear Decay - Half Life

Homework Unit 13 - Topic 5

## Example Problem:

How much ${ }^{39} \mathrm{~K}$ will be left in a 320 g sample after 62 hours?

- Look up the half life in Table N, the table of Selected Radioisotopes (12.4 hours)

| Mass (g) | Time (hours) | Fraction | Half Lives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 320 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 160 | 12.4 | $1 / 2$ | 1 |
| 80 | 24.8 | $1 / 4$ | 2 |
| 40 | 27.2 | $1 / 8$ | 3 |
| 20 | 49.6 | $1 / 16$ | 4 |
| 10 | 62 | $1 / 32$ | 5 |

1. How much of a 100.0 g sample of ${ }^{198} \mathrm{Au}$ is left after 8.10 days if its half-life is 2.70 days?
2. A 50.0 g sample of ${ }^{16} \mathrm{~N}$ decays to 12.5 g in 14.4 seconds. What is its half-life?
3. The half-life of ${ }^{42} \mathrm{~K}$ is 12.4 hours. How much of a 750 g sample is left after 62.0 hours?
4. What is the half-life of ${ }^{99} \mathrm{Tc}$ if a 500 g sample decays to 62.5 g in 639,000 years?
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5. The half life of ${ }^{232} \mathrm{Th}$ is $1.4 \times 10^{10}$ years. If there are 25.0 g of the sample left after $2.8 \times 10^{10}$ years, how many grams were in the original sample?
6. There are 5.0 g of ${ }^{131}$ I left after 40.35 days. How many grams were in the original sample?
7. How long will it take for 500 g of ${ }^{90} \mathrm{Sr}$ to decay to 125 g ?
8. How long will it take for a 28 g sample of ${ }^{226}$ Ra to decay to 3.5 g ?
9. How many half lives will it take for 50 g of ${ }^{99} \mathrm{Tc}$ to decay to 6.25 g ?
10. How many grams of ${ }^{16} \mathrm{~N}$ will be left from a 16 g sample after 21.6 seconds?
